



ARABIAN NUBIAN SHIELD GEOLOGICALLY = WESTERN AUSTRALIA





ETHIOPIA'S GEOLOGICAL SIMILARITY WITH WA INDICATES A HUGE POTENTIAL

ETHIOPIA MINERALS EXPORTS IN 2024 WERE \$1B, 2025 WILL BE +\$3B.

EVEN IF ETHIOPIA IS ONLY 50% AS PROSPECTIVE PER HECTARE FOR MINERALS AS WA, IT CAN TARGET > \$40 B P.A

WA TOOK 50 YEARS. ETHIOPIA WILL BE MUCH QUICKER



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REFORMS COMMENCED SOME YEARS AGO IN LINE WITH POLICY SET IN 2020

"LIMITED EXPLORATION OF RESOURCES DUE TO POOR REGULATORY FRAMEWORK, EXPLORATION CAPACITY AND LACK OF PROMOTION.

EFFORT IS NEEDED TO IMPROVE THE POLICY AND REGULATOR FRAMEWORK, BOOST INVESTMENT PROMOTION EFFORTS AND ENHANCE STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT"

Source:

Ministry of Finance 2020 - Home Grown Economic Reform – A Pathway to Prosperity



LOCATION OF ETHIOPIAN MINERALS





LOGJAM OF DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS + OPEN EXPLORATION = HI GROWTH





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THIS MINING PYRAMID REFERS TO COPPER PROJECTS GLOBALLY.

THE SAME PRINCIPLE APPLIES TO ALL MINERALS GLOBALLY.

2,870 PROSPECTS LEADS TO 66 MINES 500 PROSPECTS LEADS TO 10 MINES.

ON AVERAGE, IT TAKES 20 YEARS FOR A MINE TO EMERGE AFTER A DISCOVERY S MADE

ETHIOPIA HAS A BACKLOG OF MINING PROJECTS FOR DEVELOPMENT AND HAS OPEN GOUND FOR EXPLORATION

WHAT IS NEEDED NOW IS DISCIPLINED HARD DRIVING FORWARD. THE TIME-WASTING CUT OUT

TENACITY & INNOVATION UNLOCKING VALUE



Note: Based on deposits >="Moderate" in-size, i.e. >100koz Au, >10kt Ni, >100kt Cu, >300kt Zn+Pb, >5kt U₂O_b >5 Mt Heavy Minerals, >20 Mt Fe, >20 Mt Thermal Coal >10 Mt Met Coal, >3 Mt P-O₄ and >3 Mt K-O

Source: MinEx Consulting @ June 2023

"Other" includes Government + Industrial Companies + Private/Unlisted Companies



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THIS TABLE % SHARE OF DISCOVERIES IN WESTERN WORLD BY COMPANY **TYPE 1975-2021**

SIMILAR RESULTS APPLY TO MOST **JURISDICTIONS**

THE JUNIOR COMPANIES MAKE THE **DISCOVERIES**

ETHIOPIA IS NOW UNDERSTANDING THE **ROLE OF JUIORS AS WELL AS MAJORS**



IMPORTANTLY, THE CURRENT **ECONOMIC REFORMS PRIORITISE PRIVATE SECTOR GORWTH.**

INTRODUCING 21ST CENTURY MINING TO LANDS MINED SINCE THE QUEEN OF SHEBA





Tulu Kapi is the only 'banked' mining project. One of only three mines being developed

Located in largest gold district. Gold mining since Queen of Sheba..

Tulu Kapi has no artisanal mining due to microscopic gold particles.

Mining Licence and fully permitted. We see potential to lift 1.7Moz Resource to over 3Moz.

RAPID DEMOCRATIC REFORM – NOBEL PRIZE – INSTABILITY 2016- 2022 - NOW CALMED



BBC: The reforms he has introduced were unthinkable not so long ago. The (previous) government seemed impervious to criticism from human rights groups that the state stifled free expression, sidelined and imprisoned opposition leaders and cracked down on protests. But all that has changed. ©

BBC: Mr Abiy lifted the state of emergency, ordered the release of prisoners, allowed dissidents to return home and unblocked hundreds of websites and TV channels.

He also ended the state of war with Eritrea by agreeing to give up disputed border territory...normalising relations with the long-time foe. ©





2022 WAS THE END OF STATE OF EMERGENCY. WE THEN:

1. INSTALLED SECURITY

2. WERE DESIGNATED STRATEGIC PROJECT STATUS FOR CURRENCY CONTROL

AND, IN MAY 2025

3. RECEIVED PARLIAMENTARY RATIFICATION OF BANKS

WE NOW TRIGGER COMMUNITY RESETTLEMENT



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FOCUSED ON ARABIAN-NUBIAN SHIELD

DEBT: TULU KAPI SHOWS THAT PROJECT DEBT-FUNDING IS AVAILABLE FOR ETHIOPIA FOR THE RIGHT STRUCTURE / PEOPLE

EQUITY: ALLIED GOLD'S 2023 IPO SHOWED MARKET HAD OPENED FOR ETHIOPIA. IN 2025 INSTITUTONS ALSO JOINED KEFI REGISTER

Tulu Kapi project finance plan	US\$M	
Total project costs, past and future	530	
Pre-development costs, already spent	110	Funded by shareholders of KEFI C. 50% and its
Project finance package	420	Comprised of secured debt capital and equity
Mining Fleet from Contractor	60	Charged into Opex via contracted Mining Cost
Debt and Equity Project Pckage	360	
Secured Debt Package	240	Two leading African development banks, TBD a
Equity Risk Capital	110	Spent by KEFI Prior to 31 March 2025 on secu
- Already Spent	10	Being Au
- Mining Contractor funding	25	Equity Risk Note repayable in cash (after see
- Government shares in TKGM	20	Federal and regional governments and soverei
- EthioPrefs into KEFI Ethiopia	30	Ethiopian qualified investors, e.g. insurance co
- PE Funds into subsidiary/ies	25 min	Several PE Groups focusing on either Ethiop

ts predecessorS C. 50%. KEFI bought out NYOTA for 10c in \$1

y risk capital

st per Tonne

and AFC

urity systems, legals, other experts and other site preparations

ecured debt capital serviced

eign fund

ompanies and HNW family offices, Non-convertible into Ordinary

pian subsidiaries or Saudi subsidiary or both.

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INTENSE LAUNCH PREPARATIONS FOR PAST YEAR. RESETTLEMENT IS 1ST BIG STEP ON THE GROUND. BEING TRIGGERED NOW, 3 MONTHS AHEAD OF SCHEDULE

	Q2-24	Q3-24	Q4-24	Q1-25	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	Q2-26	Q3-26	Q4-26	Q1-27	Q2-27	Q3-27	Q4-27	Q4-28
SECURITY DEPLOYED																
EARLY WORKS																
MAJOR WORKS																
DEFINITIVE DOCUMENTATION DRAFTED, update for certifcations and then sign																
PARLIAMENTARY RATIFICATION AFC, triggering remaining certifcations																
CERTIFICATIONS AND RESIDUAL CP'S- some finished, the last in July valid for as little as 30 days																
SIGNING DEFINITIVE DOCUMENTATION - target sign August																
PROJECT FINANCE DRAWDOWNS - target start September																
PROCUREMENT - target September																
COMMUNITY RESETTLEMENT -brought forward 3 months to July																
CIVIL WORKS																
PLANT INSTALLATION																
MINING																
GOLD PRODUCTION																
	Q2-24	Q3-24	Q4-24	Q1-25	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	Q2-26	Q3-26	Q4-26	Q1-27	Q2-27	Q3-27	Q4-27	Q4-28
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GOLD + COPPER